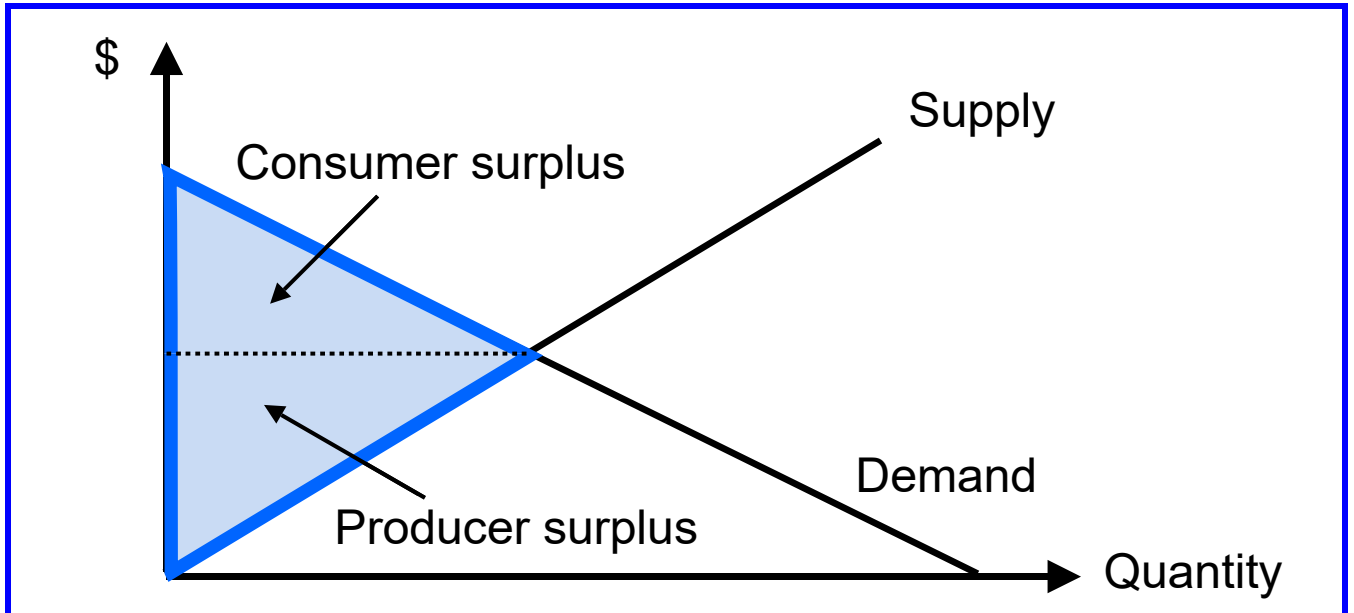


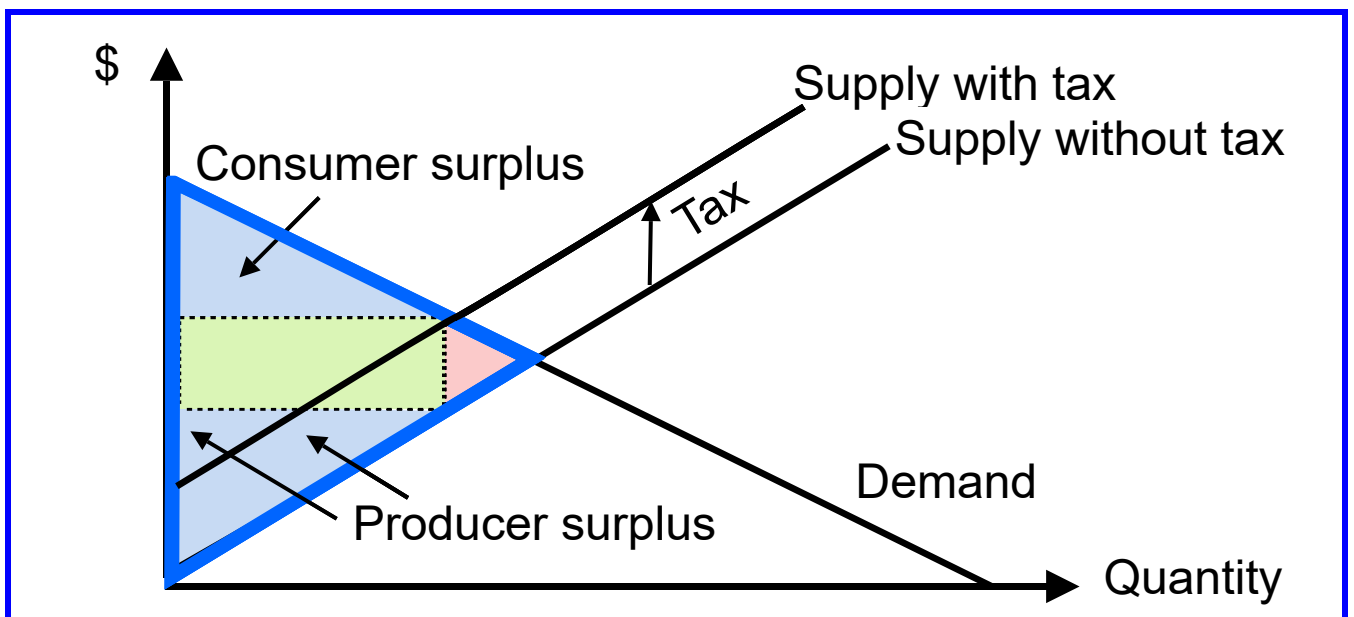
Tax and total surplus


Total surplus (SP) (social SP) = Consumer SP + producer SP

① Situation **without** tax



② Situation **with** tax (total surplus is reduced)



 = Tax receipts

 = Deadweight loss