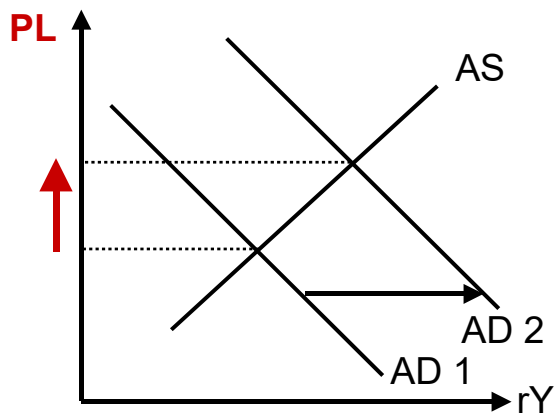


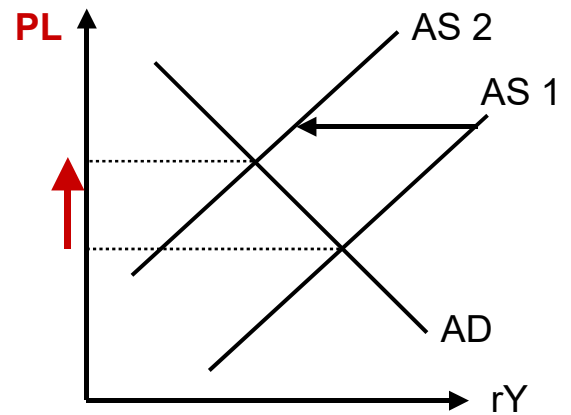
Macroeconomic problems in figures

① Inflation

Demand-pull inflation

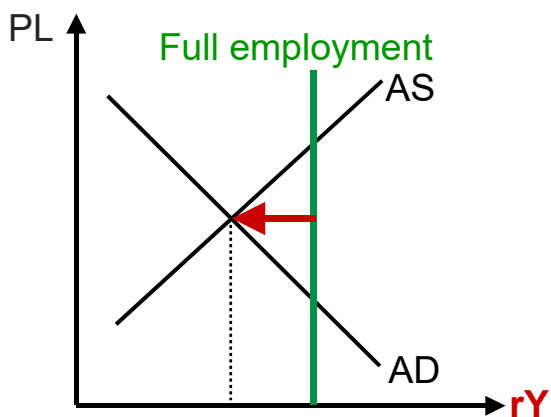


Cost-push inflation

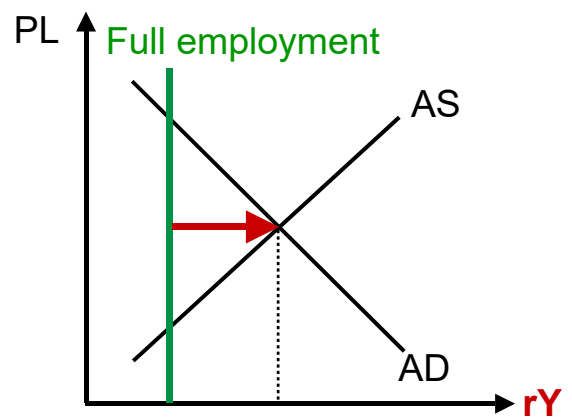


② Business cycle / employment

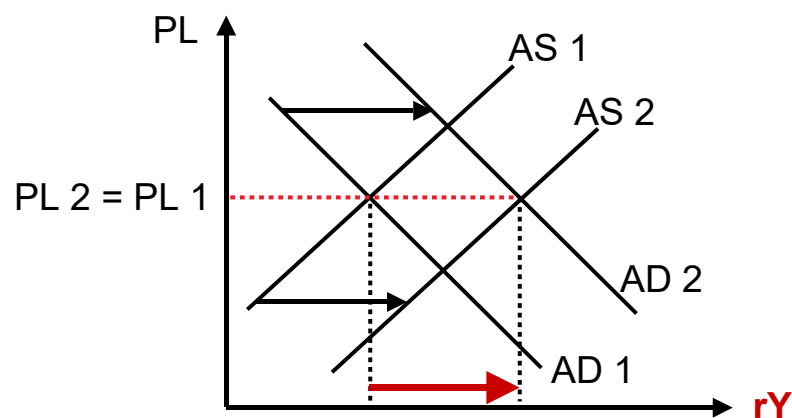
Recession



Boom



③ Economic growth



AD = Aggregate demand

AS = Aggregate supply

PL = Price level

rY = real Gross Domestic Product