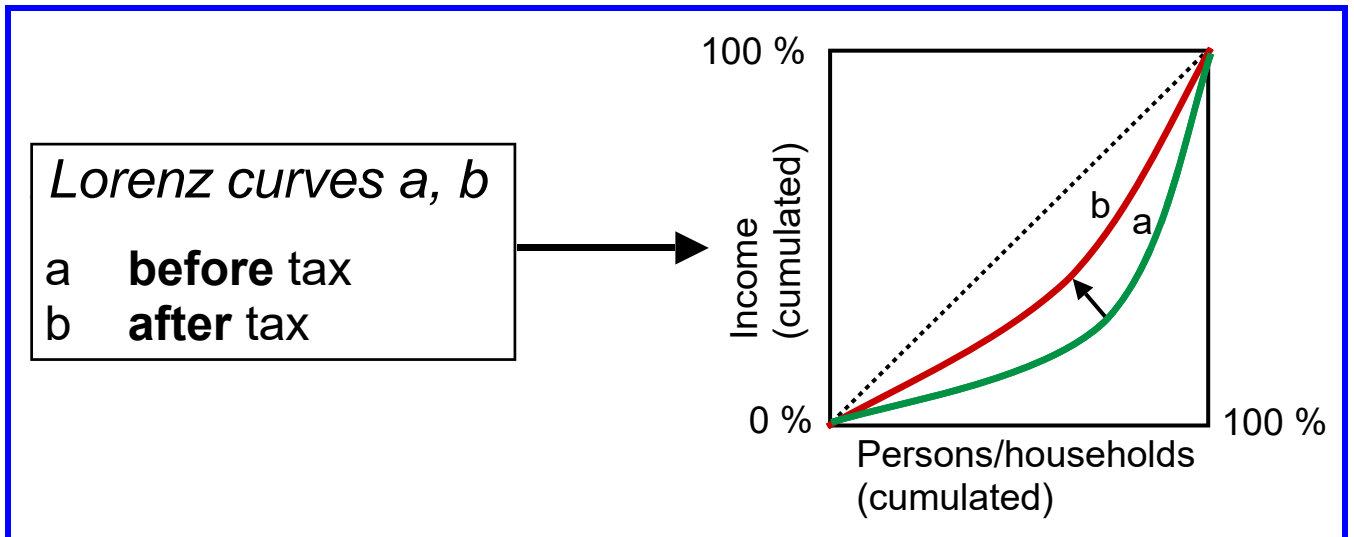
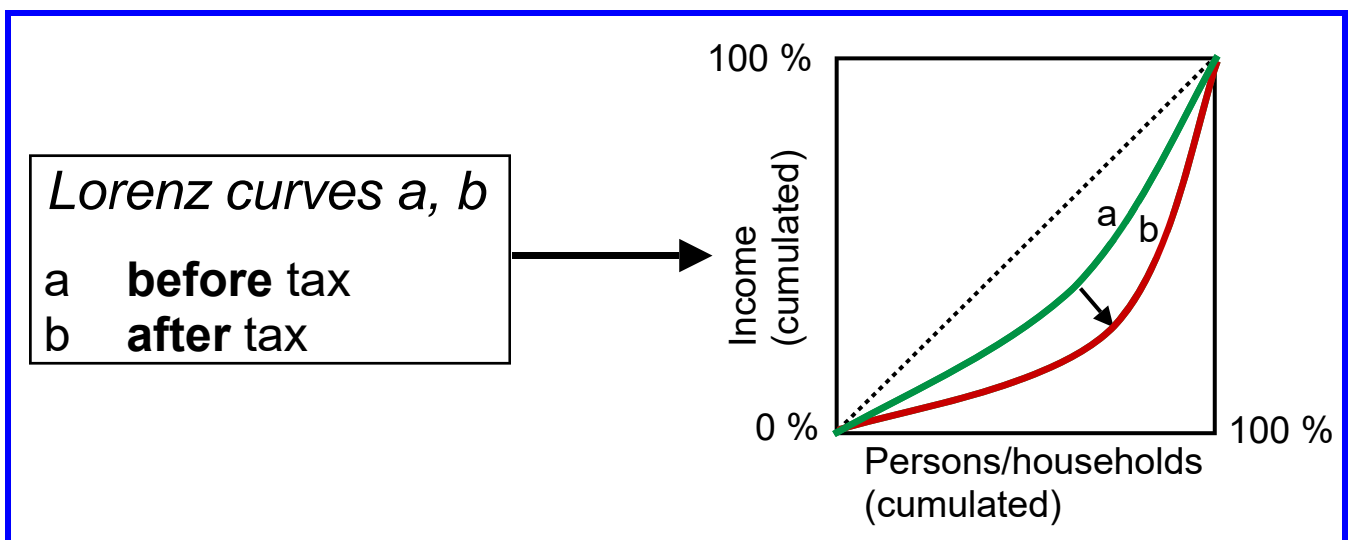


Lorenz curve and tax

① Progressive income tax



② Regressive income tax



③ Proportional income tax

The position of the Lorenz curve **does not change** ($a = b$).