

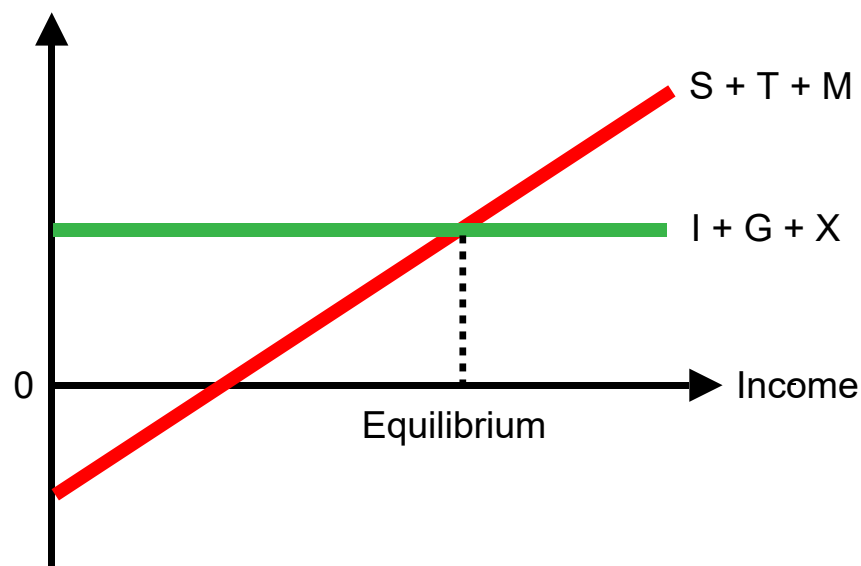
Injections and withdrawals

1 Assumptions

- **Independent** of income: Injections = $I + G + X$
- **Dependent** on income: Withdrawals = $S + T + M$

2 Graphic

Planned injections
and withdrawals



3 Abbreviations

Injections	Withdrawals
I = Investment	S = Savings
G = Government spending	T = Taxes
X = Exports	M = Imports