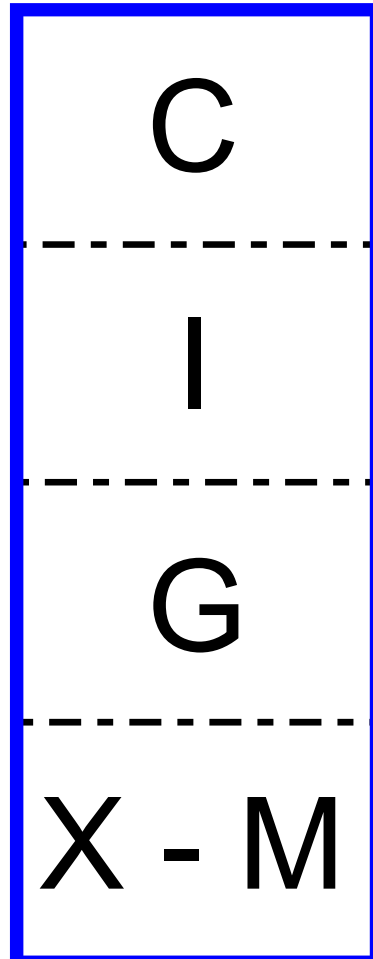


# Gross domestic product - expenditure

Components (where  $X > M$ )



- If  $X = M$ , the gross domestic product consists of the sum of C, I and G.
- If  $X < M$ , the sum of C, I and G is reduced by ' $X - M$ '.

Abbreviations:

C = Consumption  
I = Investment  
G = Government spending  
X - M = Exports - imports