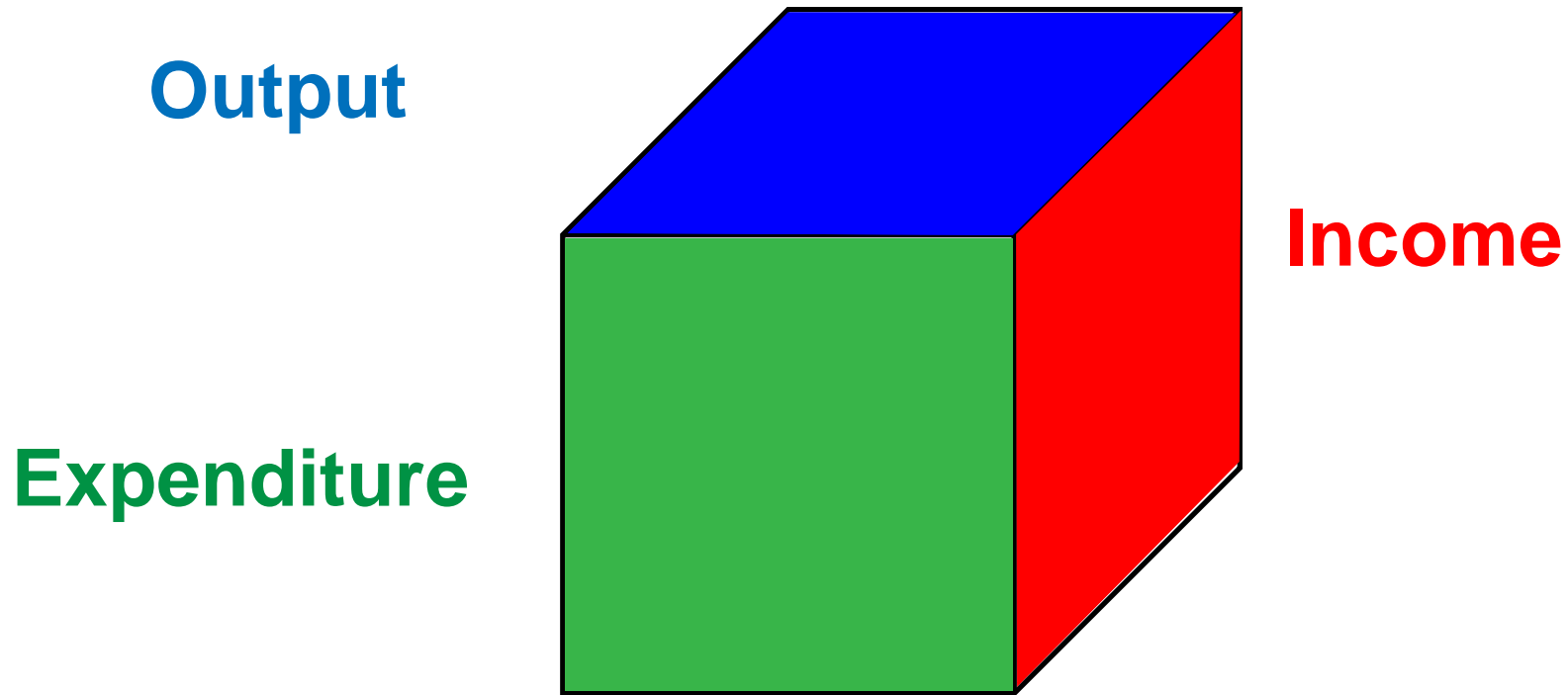


# 11.1 Gross domestic product (methods of calculation)



Calculation of gross domestic product:

- **Expenditure :**  $C + I + G + (X-M)$
- **Output:** Sum of the value added of production
- **Income:** Wages + profits + interest + rent