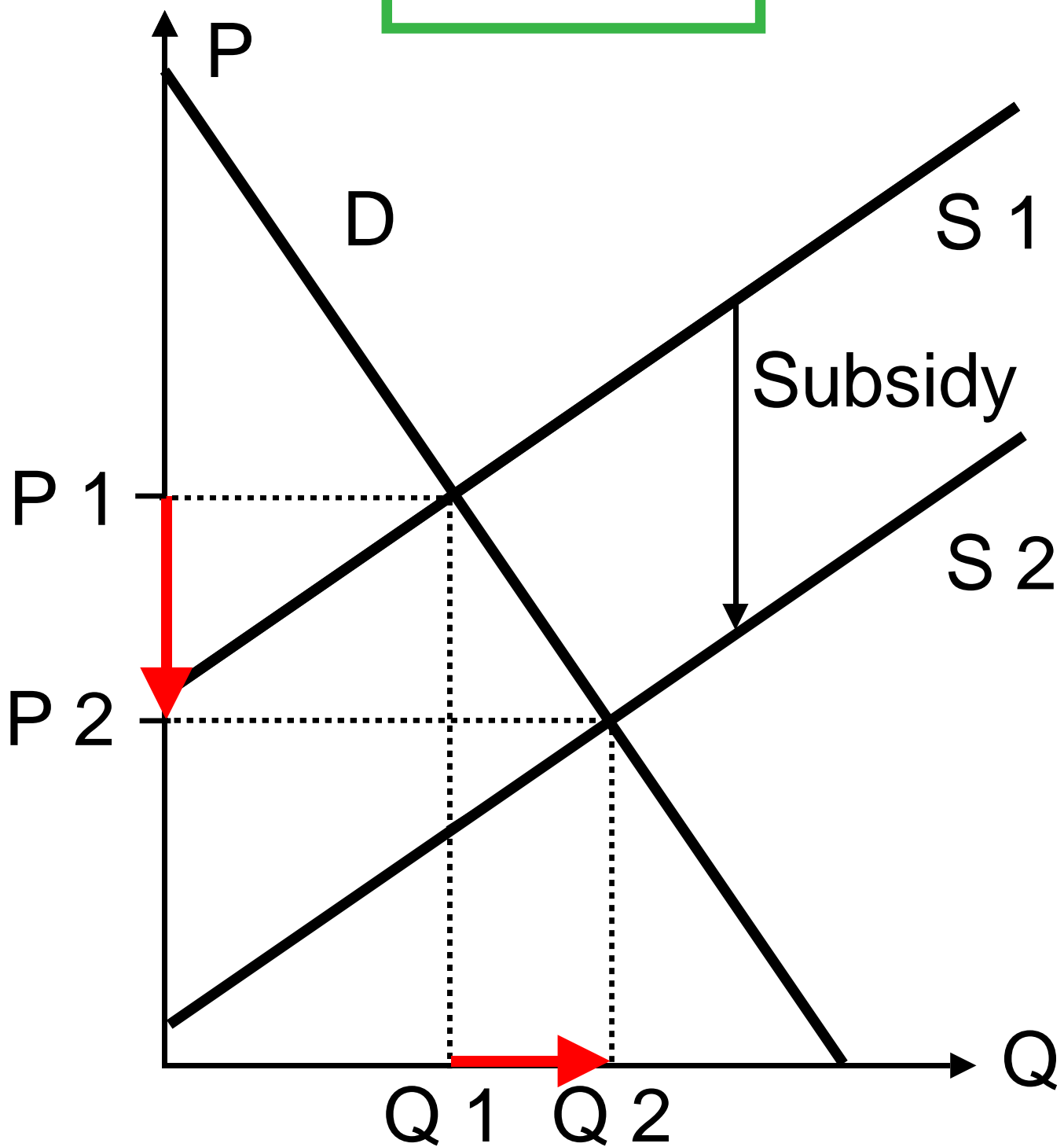


Subsidies



By a per-unit subsidy, price is decreased and quantity is increased. In this case both sellers and buyers profit from subsidies at the cost of taxpayers. 2012-10-15